

CLASS 4

EVS

LESSON 1 (NOTES)

GOING TO SCHOOL

1. Fill in the blanks.

- Trolley is an open box made of wood.
- Bridges are used to cross uneven areas.
- Pulleys are used to lift heavy things easily.
- The Jugaad has been made by using waste materials.

2. Match the following.

- Camel cart Used in Desert
- Bullock cart Used in Villages
- Trolley An open box made of wood
- Vallam Small wooden box
- Bridges Used to cross uneven areas.
- Jugaad Made of waste materials

3. Answer the following questions.

- **What is the difference between Cement bridge and Bamboo bridge?**

CEMENT BRIDGE	BAMBOO BRIDGE
1) It is made up of cement, iron rods and bricks.	1) It is made up of bamboos.
2) The durability of cement bridge is long.	2) The durability of bamboo bridge is short.

- **Who all use the bridges?**

Ans; The bridges are used by people, animals and for vehicles to move on.

- **Where all do you see the use of Pulleys?**

Ans; Pulleys are used to draw water from well and to move heavy objects.

- **What is Jugaad?**

Ans; Jugaad is a means of transport, made of old jeep parts, waste materials and wooden planks. It is also known as quadricycle.

- **What is a Trolley?**

Ans; Trolley is an open wooden box that is used for crossing an area or river. A pulley helps a trolley to move across the rope.

4. Write a short note on Cement Bridge.

Cement bridge is used to cross rivers and uneven areas. It is made up of cement, iron rods and bricks. It is more durable than the other bridges.