

Class 8

Civics

Chapter 3

The Indian constitution

### NCERT QUESTION

**Qn:1** Why does a democratic..... constitution ?

**An:1** The constitution serves several purposes. First it lays out certain ideals that form Basis of the kind of country that we as citizens aspire to Live in. The second important purpose of a constitution is to define the nature of a country's political system. The third significant reason we need a constitution is to save us from ourselves.

**Qn:2** Look at..... two constitution of Nepal?..... constitution today?

**An:2** In 1990 constitution of Nepal, the executive power is vested in the hands of king and his council of ministers and in Interim Constitution, the executive power vested in the hands of council of ministers.

Executive means that they are the smaller group of people only responsible for implementing the laws and running the government. So there is a need for a constitution in nepal with a parliament.

**Qn:3** What would happen..... representatives ?

**An:3** There is always a possibility that the leaders will misuse their authority. In democratic societies the constitution after lays down rules that guard against this misuse of authority by our political leaders. Otherwise it will lead to a greater injustice in the country.

**Qn.:4** in each of the..... these situations .

**An:4**

1. (A) In a school..... male.

**An:** The female teachers are minority. It is important to give respect to female teachers because they are equally qualified as like male teachers

2. (B) In a city..... Buddhists.

**An:** Buddhists are minority, they should be respected because all religions are should be respected equally.

3. (C) In a factory..... vegetarians.

**An:** The non-vegetarians are minirity, they should be respected.

4. (D) In a class..... families .

**An:** The 10% of the poor students are minority, they should be respected.

**Qn:5** The cokumn..... is important.

**An:** after reading the text book you want to complete the tabke.

**Qn:6** Colour.... this map

**An:6** you want to complete

**Qn. 7** What is a constitution?

**An:7** The written document in which we find constitutive rules is known as constitution

**Qn:8** What are the three organs of the government?

**An:8**

1. **Executive:-** A smaller group of people who are responsible for implementing the laws and running the government
2. **Legislature:-** Legislature means that the elected representatives
3. **Judiciary:-** Judiciary is the system of court in the country

**Qn:9** What are the features of indian constitution?

**An:-9**

1. **Federalism**
2. **Parliamentary form of government**
3. **Separation of power**
4. **Fundamental rights**
5. **Secularism**

**Qn. 10** name the fundamental rights.

**An. 10**

1. **Right to equality**
2. **Right to freedom**
3. **Right to freedom of religion**
4. **Right against exploitation**
5. **Cultural and educational rights**
6. **Right to constitutional remedies.**